

Table S1: Pooled Data Calculation of Socio Economic Status (SES)

Data source	Calculation of SES
BCCH-LIO	Quintiles from QAIPE which is an area-based measure, released by Statistics Canada.
CHAI	Quintiles from a principal component created from principal components analysis using income and education variables from the CHAI data.
UKBOI	Quintiles from area-based Townsend Deprivation Score reversed to reflect higher quintile reflecting higher SES.
VSTR	Quintiles of the Index of Relative Socio-economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD) which is an area-based measure, released by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.