Figure 1: Modified PRISMA flow chart [76] - Process for extracting relevant papers (N=29)

895 papers identified
- 224 duplicates removed

Titles for 671 papers were reviewed for relevance to the study design
- 417 papers were removed after titles were searched for relevance to study design

Abstracts of 254 papers were reviewed
- 116 papers removed

The full text of 138 papers were reviewed
- A further 114 papers were removed

Hand searches identified a further five papers deemed relevant to the study design

A total of 29 papers were included in the systematic review