Figure 1: Modified PRISMA flow chart - Process for extracting relevant papers (N=29)

895 papers identified

224 duplicates removed

Titles for 672 papers were reviewed for relevance to the study design

477 papers were removed after titles were searched for relevance to study design

Abstracts of 254 papers were reviewed

115 papers removed

The full text of 139 papers were reviewed

A further 114 papers were removed

Hand searches identified a further five papers deemed relevant to the study design

A total of 25 papers were included in the systematic review