

Variable	Definitions
<i>Intimate partner violence (IPV)</i>	A 10-item questionnaire on acts of violence perpetrated by the participant's intimate partner (answer categories: never, seldom, frequently, always). Acts referred to different IPV types (physical, sexual, economic, social control, and emotional violence). We defined women as experiencing any IPV if they provided at least one positive answer to one question, and we dichotomized any IPV into no (never)/yes (all other categories).
<i>Ethnicity and immigration status</i>	Created by combining two variables: ethnicity (Jewish, Palestinian, Other) plus country of birth (Israel or elsewhere). We categorized participants into three groups based on responses: 1. non-immigrant Jewish, 2. Palestinian, and 3. immigrant Jewish and other (i.e., "other" women who immigrated to Israel not self-identifying as Jewish or Palestinian).
<i>Age</i>	Was measured using a direct question ("How old are you?") plus a question about year of birth; we created a variable with four categories: 18–25, 26–35, 36–45, and 46–75 years old.

<i>Marital status</i>	Was measured using a direct question. Answer categories: 1. married & cohabiting (including common-law partners); 2. not married (single, divorced, widow, separated, and other).
<i>Change in marital status during Covid 19</i>	Was measured using a direct question with two answer categories: 1. no change, 2. has changed (including married, divorced, separated, widowed, and other).
<i>Women's and partner's education</i>	Was measured using a direct question; answer categories: 1. high school or less/college, 2. university (bachelor's, master's, or Ph.D.)
<i>Women's and partners' employment status change during Covid-19</i>	Was measured using a direct question with three answer categories: 1. negative/unclear change, 2. no change, 3. positive change.
<i>Religiosity level</i>	Was measured using a direct question; with three answer categories: 1. not religious, 2. traditional, 3. religious/very religious.
<i>Family income source</i>	Was measured using a direct question; answer categories: 1. work/business (only), 2. more than one source and other (combinations of family income sources and other resources (e.g., family support, scholarships, military salary, pension, land), 3. social allowances/no source.
<i>Number of children</i>	Was measured using a direct question; answer categories 1. no children, 2. 1 to 3 children,

	3. 4 or more children.
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