

etable6: Direct Estimates from BRFSS and Model-based Estimates of the Percent of US Population Exposed to ACEs During Childhood, 2019-2020.

	Direct Estimates, % †					Modelled estimates, % §					Final estimates, % ¶				
	(BRFSS respondents who answered ACEs questions)					(BRFSS respondents who answered ACEs questions)					(All BRFSS respondents, including those who answered and skipped ACEs questions)				
	0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs		0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs		0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs	
National estimates	35.56 (35.17; 35.95)	23.45 (23.11; 23.79)	23.18 (22.84; 23.52)	17.81 (17.5; 18.12)		34.97 (34.59; 35.35)	23.22 (22.88; 23.55)	22.97 (22.63; 23.31)	18.02 (17.7; 18.33)		37.19 (36.96; 37.41)	18.36 (18.19; 18.54)	22.09 (21.9; 22.28)	22.36 (22.17; 22.56)	
MSA															
Yes	34.93 (34.47; 35.38)	23.57 (23.17; 23.97)	23.52 (23.12; 23.92)	17.98 (17.62; 18.34)		33.32 (32.88; 33.76)	22.80 (22.41; 23.19)	23.18 (22.79; 23.57)	18.32 (17.96; 18.69)		36.73 (36.47; 36.99)	18.25 (18.05; 18.45)	22.52 (22.3; 22.74)	22.50 (22.28; 22.72)	
No	38.37 (37.76; 38.98)	22.93 (22.4; 23.47)	21.66 (21.12; 22.21)	17.03 (16.53; 17.54)		41.01 (40.05; 41.89)	25.06 (24.52; 25.6)	20.03 (19.49; 20.58)	16.06 (16.16; 17.16)		39.80 (39.41; 40.2)	19.00 (18.67; 19.32)	19.63 (19.3; 19.97)	21.57 (21.22; 21.92)	
Sex															
Male	35.72 (35.15; 36.28)	24.83 (24.31; 25.34)	23.88 (23.37; 24.38)	15.58 (15.15; 16.01)		33.87 (33.33; 34.42)	27.02 (26.51; 27.54)	26.02 (25.5; 26.54)	13.44 (13.03; 13.85)		36.89 (36.56; 37.21)	21.86 (21.59; 22.13)	23.33 (23.04; 23.61)	17.93 (17.67; 18.19)	
Female	35.42 (34.88; 35.96)	22.20 (21.75; 22.65)	22.54 (22.08; 23.01)	19.83 (19.39; 20.27)		35.97 (35.44; 36.5)	19.75 (19.32; 20.18)	20.19 (19.76; 20.63)	22.18 (21.72; 22.65)		37.47 (37.15; 37.79)	15.04 (14.81; 15.27)	20.91 (20.65; 21.17)	26.58 (26.29; 26.86)	
Race/ethnicity															
White, Non-Hispanic	36.39 (36.01; 36.77)	23.06 (22.72; 23.4)	23.00 (22.65; 23.34)	17.55 (17.23; 17.88)		35.58 (35.21; 35.94)	23.70 (23.37; 24.03)	22.90 (22.56; 23.24)	17.65 (17.32; 17.98)		35.87 (35.65; 36.09)	18.98 (18.79; 19.16)	23.38 (23.17; 23.59)	21.77 (21.56; 21.98)	
African American, Non-Hispanic															
29.91 (28.77; 31.04)	26.50 (25.35; 27.64)	25.54 (24.44; 26.65)	18.05 (17.12; 18.99)		29.86 (28.73; 30.99)	26.34 (25.22; 27.47)	25.47 (24.38; 26.57)	18.12 (17.16; 19.09)		35.20 (34.52; 35.88)	19.69 (19.08; 20.29)	21.17 (20.58; 21.76)	23.95 (23.31; 24.59)		
Asian, Non-Hispanic	52.09 (49.07; 55.11)	22.82 (20.3; 25.35)	17.72 (15.37; 20.07)	7.36 (5.88; 8.85)		51.64 (48.62; 54.66)	22.16 (19.67; 24.66)	17.43 (15.14; 19.72)	7.66 (6.05; 9.27)		58.54 (57.11; 59.96)	13.16 (12.25; 14.07)	15.84 (14.74; 16.94)	12.46 (11.57; 13.35)	
American Indian or Alaskan Native, Non-Hispanic	24.98 (22.32; 27.63)	18.25 (16.05; 20.45)	24.37 (21.65; 27.1)	32.40 (29.43; 35.37)		25.89 (23.32; 28.47)	20.21 (17.87; 22.54)	24.05 (21.94; 27.17)	32.22 (29.18; 35.25)		37.47 (35.73; 39.21)	18.29 (16.84; 19.74)	17.65 (16.33; 18.97)	26.59 (24.85; 28.34)	
Hispanic	34.75 (33.16; 36.35)	23.52 (22.19; 24.86)	22.87 (21.56; 24.17)	18.86 (17.65; 20.07)		34.51 (32.95; 36.07)	20.45 (19.17; 21.73)	22.81 (21.55; 24.11)	18.92 (17.71; 20.12)		36.84 (36.08; 37.59)	17.89 (17.32; 18.47)	20.43 (19.82; 21.04)	24.84 (24.19; 25.48)	
Age, years															
18-34	27.00 (26.18; 27.82)	22.71 (21.97; 23.45)	24.99 (24.23; 25.74)	25.30 (24.55; 26.05)		19.17 (18.45; 19.88)	18.59 (17.89; 19.29)	22.76 (22.02; 23.49)	27.53 (26.76; 28.3)		25.76 (25.33; 26.19)	18.67 (18.3; 19.04)	24.64 (24.22; 25.05)	30.94 (30.5; 31.38)	
35-54	32.54 (31.84; 33.25)	22.56 (21.93; 23.18)	24.32 (23.7; 24.95)	20.58 (19.99; 21.16)		28.97 (28.29; 29.65)	20.14 (19.55; 20.72)	22.87 (22.26; 23.48)	22.03 (21.43; 22.63)		34.29 (33.88; 34.7)	17.44 (17.13; 17.75)	22.55 (22.21; 22.89)	25.72 (25.36; 26.09)	
55 or older	43.43 (42.89; 43.98)	24.62 (24.15; 25.09)	21.13 (20.68; 21.59)	10.82 (10.49; 11.15)		49.83 (49.28; 50.38)	28.57 (28.08; 29.05)	23.18 (22.72; 23.65)	8.77 (8.45; 9.08)		48.48 (48.16; 48.81)	18.91 (18.66; 19.16)	19.73 (19.47; 19.98)	12.88 (12.66; 13.1)	
Annual household income from all sources, USD															
Less than \$25,000 or missing	36.30 (35.63; 36.98)	22.75 (22.18; 23.32)	21.79 (21.22; 22.36)	19.16 (18.63; 19.68)		40.05 (39.37; 40.73)	24.17 (23.59; 24.76)	20.94 (20.37; 21.5)	20.01 (19.48; 20.54)		43.79 (43.41; 44.17)	16.37 (16.09; 16.66)	16.30 (16.03; 16.57)	23.54 (23.22; 23.85)	
\$25,000-\$50,000	32.29 (31.47; 33.11)	23.96 (23.18; 24.75)	23.65 (22.89; 24.41)	20.10 (19.38; 20.82)		29.77 (28.97; 30.57)	21.26 (20.5; 22.01)	21.71 (20.96; 22.46)	22.04 (21.3; 22.77)		32.90 (32.38; 33.41)	16.62 (16.23; 17.01)	23.07 (22.61; 23.52)	27.41 (26.92; 27.9)	
\$50,000 or more	36.41 (35.83; 36.99)	23.81 (23.3; 24.32)	24.13 (23.61; 24.64)	15.65 (15.21; 16.1)		33.06 (32.53; 33.6)	23.30 (22.82; 23.77)	25.23 (24.72; 25.73)	14.56 (14.1; 15.01)		32.78 (32.46; 33.1)	20.97 (20.69; 21.24)	27.12 (26.8; 27.44)	19.13 (18.84; 19.43)	
Education															
Did not graduate from high school	34.30 (32.83; 35.78)	22.46 (21.25; 23.68)	21.09 (19.89; 22.3)	22.14 (20.98; 23.29)		35.36 (33.87; 36.85)	22.34 (21.07; 23.62)	18.07 (16.89; 19.24)	25.17 (23.88; 26.36)		39.40 (38.58; 40.22)	18.44 (17.81; 19.07)	12.59 (12.09; 13.1)	29.56 (28.83; 30.3)	
Graduated from high school	34.20 (33.48; 34.93)	24.15 (23.47; 24.82)	22.84 (22.2; 23.47)	18.81 (18.22; 19.41)		32.12 (31.42; 32.82)	23.86 (23.22; 24.51)	22.21 (21.59; 22.82)	19.45 (18.83; 20.06)		35.12 (34.7; 35.54)	20.13 (19.77; 20.49)	25.14 (20.87; 21.61)	23.51 (23.13; 23.9)	
Attended college or graduated from college	36.42 (35.95; 36.89)	23.33 (22.92; 23.74)	23.80 (23.37; 24.22)	16.45 (16.09; 16.82)		36.13 (35.68; 36.57)	23.08 (22.7; 23.47)	24.38 (23.96; 24.79)	15.88 (15.51; 16.24)		37.45 (37.18; 37.72)	17.60 (17.4; 17.81)	24.62 (24.37; 24.87)	20.33 (20.1; 20.56)	
Access to a personal healthcare provider															
Yes	37.16 (36.73; 37.59)	23.51 (23.14; 23.88)	22.89 (22.51; 23.26)	16.45 (16.12; 16.77)		37.43 (37.01; 37.84)	23.97 (23.6; 24.33)	23.06 (22.69; 23.42)	16.27 (15.94; 16.61)		38.86 (38.61; 39.11)	18.25 (18.06; 18.45)	22.18 (21.96; 22.39)	20.71 (20.5; 20.92)	
No	29.85 (28.93; 30.77)	23.28 (22.44; 24.12)	24.20 (23.38; 25.02)	22.67 (21.89; 23.45)		26.20 (25.32; 27.08)	20.57 (19.79; 21.34)	22.70 (21.9; 23.5)	24.17 (23.37; 24.98)		31.51 (31; 32.02)	18.71 (18.31; 19.11)	21.88 (21.45; 22.31)	27.91 (27.43; 28.38)	
Time since last routine medical checkup															
withing past year	37.36 (36.92; 37.81)	23.61 (23.23; 24)	22.74 (22.36; 23.11)	16.29 (15.95; 16.63)		37.22 (36.79; 37.65)	23.82 (23.45; 24.19)	22.92 (22.54; 23.29)	16.11 (15.76; 16.45)		39.04 (38.78; 39.29)	18.43 (18.23; 18.63)	21.90 (21.69; 22.12)	20.63 (20.42; 20.85)	
withing past 2 years	31.97 (30.78; 33.17)	22.85 (21.72; 23.98)	24.43 (23.3; 25.56)	20.74 (19.69; 21.79)		31.02 (29.81; 32.24)	22.17 (21.05; 23.28)	23.95 (22.85; 25.05)	21.22 (20.14; 22.3)		33.94 (33.25; 34.64)	18.05 (17.49; 18.61)	22.99 (22.38; 23.59)	25.02 (24.39; 25.64)	
withing past 5 years	28.46 (26.85; 30.07)	23.11 (21.67; 24.55)	25.49 (23.94; 27.03)	22.95 (21.56; 24.34)		24.57 (23.09; 26.05)	20.48 (19.04; 21.91)	23.26 (21.75; 24.76)	25.18 (23.73; 26.63)		28.99 (28.08; 29.9)	17.93 (17.22; 18.64)	23.37 (22.54; 24.2)	29.71 (28.8; 30.61)	
5 or more years ago	26.28 (24.74; 27.82)	22.29 (20.77; 23.8)	24.60 (22.94; 26.26)	26.83 (25.3; 28.36)		23.35 (21.8; 24.89)	19.20 (17.79; 20.62)	21.80 (20.23; 23.36)	29.63 (28; 31.27)		26.68 (25.74; 27.62)	18.12 (17.33; 18.9)	22.66 (21.77; 23.55)	32.54 (31.55; 33.54)	
Census division															
East North Central	33.65 (32.92; 34.37)	23.52 (22.85; 24.19)	24.32 (23.63; 25)	18.52 (17.86; 19.17)		33.62 (32.92; 34.32)	23.35 (22.7; 23.99)	24.27 (23.59; 24.95)	18.56 (17.89; 19.23)		34.16 (33.7; 34.63)	21.75 (21.32; 22.17)	22.23 (21.81; 22.65)	21.85 (21.42; 22.29)	
West North Central	36.27 (35.64; 36.9)	22.81 (22.23; 23.39)	22.19 (21.62; 22.77)	18.73 (18.15; 19.3)		35.21 (34.6; 35.83)	22.66 (22.11; 23.21)	22.21 (21.64; 22.77)	18.71 (18.13; 19.3)		37.93 (37.55; 38.31)	21.25 (20.92; 21.59)	20.75 (20.42; 21.08)	20.06 (19.72; 20.41)	
Middle Atlantic	37.16 (35.94; 38.38)	23.62 (22.57; 24.67)	23.11 (22.07; 24.15)	16.11 (15.17; 17.05)		35.85 (34.68; 37.01)	23.28 (22.26; 24.3)	22.33 (21.31; 23.34)	16.89 (15.92; 17.86)		41.83 (41.24; 42.42)	18.62 (18.14; 19.09)	20.05 (19.59; 20.52)	19.50 (19.02; 19.98)	
New England	37.52 (35.88; 39.16)	22.59 (21.22; 23.96)	23.43 (21.97; 24.9)	16.45 (15.17; 17.74)		38.83 (37.22; 40.45)	24.31 (22.92; 25.7)	21.49 (20.13; 22.85)	18.4 (16.99; 19.81)		40.14 (39.57; 40.71)	18.33 (17.89; 18.77)	21.15 (20.68; 21.63)	20.38 (19.88; 20.87)	
East South Central	35.92 (35.14; 36.7)	22.92 (22.23; 23.61)	22.37 (21.65; 23.09)	18.79 (18.07; 19.51)		35.89 (35.14; 36.65)	23.46 (22.76; 24.17)	21.98 (21.26; 22.69)	19.18 (18.46; 19.9)		37.66 (37.04; 38.28)	17.88 (17.37; 18.39)	20.11 (19.57; 20.65)	24.35 (23.74; 24.96)	
South Atlantic	35.99 (35.22; 36.77)	24.28 (23.58; 24.98)	22.49 (21.82; 23.16)	17.24 (16.63; 17.85)		35.23 (34.48; 35.98)	23.73 (23.07; 24.38)	21.89 (21.25; 22.53)	17.84 (17.19; 18.48)		38.87 (38.36; 39.39)	19.93 (19.5; 20.36)	20.38 (19.96; 20.79)	20.82 (20.39; 21.25)	
West South Central	37.24 (35.27; 39.21)	23.91 (22.23; 25.58)	22.02 (20.4; 23.63)	16.84 (15.45; 18.23)		36.91 (34.97; 38.84)	22.81 (21.12; 24.5)	22.59 (20.95; 24.24)	16.26 (14.93; 17.59)		37.91 (37.01; 38.8)	17.24 (16.53; 17.94)	22.20 (21.43; 22.96)	22.66 (21.89; 23.43)	
Mountain	32.68 (31.84; 33.52)	22.38 (21.65; 23.12)	24.85 (24.06; 25.64)	20.09 (19.37; 20.81)		32.10 (31.27; 32.92)	22.07 (21.34; 22.8)	25.26 (24.48; 26.03)	19.68 (18.94; 20.42)		32.76 (32.3; 33.22)	16.01 (15.66; 16.36)	24.43 (24.02; 24.85)	26.79 (26.34; 27.24)	
Pacific	33.42 (30.59; 36.25)	21.01 (18.66; 23.36)	27.87 (25.13; 30.6)	17.71 (15.44; 19.97)		31.92 (29.13; 34.72)	22.01 (19.6; 24.42)	29.10 (26.37; 31.83)	16.47 (14.22; 18.73)		34.30 (33.56; 35.05)	14.20 (13.71; 14.7)	26.03 (25.37; 26.69)	25.47 (24.81; 26.12)	

*ACEs module was included in one of BRFSS splits (etable2) and, thus, offered only to a fraction of BRFSS respondents.

† Based on the BRFSS respondents who in 2019-2020 received and answered ACEs questions.

§ Estimates obtained by using predictive small area estimation (SAE) models. Modelled estimates are only reported for those BRFSS respondents who in 2019-2020 received and answered ACEs questions. These estimates - when compared to the direct estimates - demonstrate the predictive performance of SAE models.

etable6: Direct Estimates from BRFSS and Model-based Estimates of the Percent of US Population Exposed to ACEs During Childhood, 2019-2020.

National estimates	Direct Estimates, % †				Modelled estimates, % §				Final estimates, % ¶			
	(BRFSS respondents who answered ACEs questions)				(BRFSS respondents who answered ACEs questions)				(All BRFSS respondents, including those who answered and skipped ACEs questions)			
	0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs	0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs	0 ACEs	1 ACE	2 to 3 ACEs	4+ ACEs
State	35.56 (35.17; 35.95)	23.45 (23.11; 23.79)	23.18 (22.84; 23.52)	17.81 (17.5; 18.12)	34.97 (34.59; 35.35)	23.22 (22.88; 23.55)	22.97 (22.63; 23.31)	18.02 (17.7; 18.33)	37.19 (36.96; 37.41)	18.36 (18.19; 18.54)	22.09 (21.9; 22.28)	22.36 (22.17; 22.56)
Alabama	35.52 (34.32; 36.73)	23.04 (21.95; 24.14)	22.62 (21.51; 23.72)	18.81 (17.71; 19.92)	36.57 (35.37; 37.76)	23.62 (22.5; 24.73)	21.77 (20.69; 22.86)	19.66 (18.53; 20.78)	38.43 (37.33; 39.54)	20.26 (19.32; 21.2)	20.25 (19.31; 21.19)	21.05 (20.03; 22.08)
Alaska									41.23 (39.39; 43.07)	14.47 (13.17; 15.77)	20.55 (19.05; 22.05)	23.75 (21.94; 25.55)
Arizona	33.16 (31.6; 34.73)	23.23 (21.85; 24.6)	24.75 (23.32; 26.19)	18.86 (17.56; 20.15)	32.71 (31.19; 34.24)	22.66 (21.31; 24.02)	25.20 (23.76; 26.64)	18.41 (17.11; 19.71)	35.17 (34.11; 36.24)	16.45 (15.64; 17.25)	22.81 (21.88; 23.75)	25.57 (24.55; 26.58)
Arkansas									40.42 (39.1; 41.73)	19.68 (18.55; 20.8)	18.04 (16.95; 19.14)	21.86 (20.65; 23.07)
California*	32.78 (29.5; 36.06)	20.58 (17.86; 23.3)	28.56 (25.39; 31.73)	18.08 (15.45; 20.71)	31.46 (28.22; 34.7)	21.62 (18.83; 24.42)	30.03 (26.86; 33.2)	16.61 (13.99; 19.22)	35.96 (34.96; 36.95)	12.35 (11.7; 13)	26.00 (25.12; 26.89)	25.69 (24.82; 26.56)
Colorado									30.60 (29.85; 31.35)	15.87 (15.25; 16.48)	26.51 (25.76; 27.27)	27.02 (26.25; 27.8)
Connecticut									45.07 (44; 46.13)	22.07 (21.15; 22.98)	20.97 (20.09; 21.85)	11.90 (11.16; 12.64)
Delaware	33.20 (30.83; 35.57)	23.50 (21.31; 25.68)	25.37 (23.05; 27.69)	17.93 (15.8; 20.06)	34.48 (32.15; 36.81)	23.13 (21.15; 25.11)	24.83 (22.64; 27.01)	18.47 (16.17; 20.78)	39.87 (38.36; 41.38)	17.74 (16.59; 18.89)	22.07 (20.76; 23.39)	20.32 (19.01; 21.62)
DC	31.08 (28.68; 33.49)	26.02 (23.67; 28.36)	27.72 (25.34; 30.11)	15.18 (13.23; 17.12)	27.46 (25.26; 29.65)	25.59 (23.29; 27.9)	27.77 (25.45; 30.09)	15.13 (13.07; 17.2)	35.46 (33.89; 37.03)	21.71 (20.29; 23.12)	24.25 (22.82; 25.67)	18.59 (17.22; 19.96)
Florida	35.57 (34.08; 37.06)	24.27 (22.92; 25.62)	22.19 (20.91; 23.47)	17.98 (16.8; 19.16)	33.67 (32.23; 35.11)	23.49 (22.23; 24.75)	20.77 (19.56; 21.99)	19.4 (18.14; 20.65)	39.59 (38.37; 40.8)	20.78 (19.78; 21.79)	18.74 (17.79; 19.69)	20.89 (19.9; 21.88)
Georgia	35.35 (33.45; 37.24)	24.55 (22.82; 26.28)	23.36 (21.64; 25.09)	16.74 (15.19; 18.29)	36.12 (34.3; 37.95)	24.84 (23.19; 26.49)	22.67 (21; 24.33)	17.44 (15.81; 19.06)	38.40 (37.2; 39.61)	20.05 (19; 21.1)	20.43 (19.4; 21.45)	21.12 (20.07; 22.17)
Hawaii	37.30 (35.67; 38.92)	23.61 (22.2; 25.02)	23.65 (22.26; 25.03)	15.45 (14.31; 16.58)	34.76 (33.19; 36.33)	24.39 (22.99; 25.78)	23.44 (22.09; 24.79)	15.65 (14.47; 16.84)	39.36 (38.31; 40.41)	20.76 (19.89; 21.63)	20.84 (19.98; 21.7)	19.04 (18.19; 19.89)
Idaho	35.26 (33.33; 37.18)	22.72 (21.05; 24.39)	22.50 (20.79; 24.21)	19.52 (17.8; 21.25)	34.79 (32.91; 36.68)	25.40 (23.65; 27.14)	23.00 (21.25; 24.75)	19.02 (17.35; 20.7)	34.63 (33.36; 35.91)	19.64 (18.59; 20.69)	20.92 (19.8; 22.05)	24.80 (23.55; 26.06)
Illinois									28.78 (27.61; 29.96)	28.29 (27.16; 29.42)	23.39 (22.32; 24.45)	19.54 (18.47; 20.61)
Indiana	34.25 (32.85; 35.64)	23.49 (22.19; 24.79)	23.21 (21.92; 24.5)	19.06 (17.8; 20.32)	37.83 (36.42; 39.24)	24.44 (23.16; 25.73)	24.25 (22.96; 25.55)	18.01 (16.75; 19.27)	38.56 (37.67; 39.45)	17.48 (16.75; 18.21)	21.09 (20.33; 21.85)	22.87 (22.05; 23.69)
Iowa	38.88 (37.99; 39.76)	22.02 (21.26; 22.78)	22.08 (21.3; 22.86)	17.02 (16.29; 17.76)	39.10 (38.23; 39.98)	22.63 (21.88; 23.37)	22.87 (22.09; 23.66)	16.23 (15.49; 16.97)	40.43 (39.63; 41.24)	20.88 (20.21; 21.54)	20.85 (20.17; 21.53)	17.84 (17.17; 18.51)
Kansas*	35.09 (33.88; 36.3)	23.64 (22.5; 24.77)	22.35 (21.23; 23.47)	18.93 (17.83; 20.03)	35.02 (33.83; 36.21)	22.18 (21.15; 23.22)	20.56 (19.51; 21.6)	20.72 (19.55; 21.89)	35.64 (34.87; 36.41)	16.31 (15.7; 16.92)	22.16 (21.45; 22.86)	25.89 (25.1; 26.68)
Kentucky	35.92 (33.81; 38.03)	21.98 (20.09; 23.87)	23.01 (21.13; 24.89)	19.09 (17.29; 20.89)	39.18 (37.05; 41.31)	22.47 (20.64; 24.31)	22.67 (20.81; 24.53)	19.43 (17.6; 21.25)	39.23 (37.94; 40.51)	12.42 (11.49; 13.36)	20.47 (19.37; 21.58)	27.88 (26.62; 29.14)
Louisiana									39.86 (38.6; 41.11)	19.64 (18.56; 20.72)	18.98 (17.94; 20.01)	21.52 (20.29; 22.66)
Maine									27.55 (26.71; 28.4)	18.22 (17.38; 19.05)	24.98 (24.07; 25.9)	29.25 (28.2; 30.3)
Maryland*	38.07 (35.75; 40.39)	24.71 (22.62; 26.79)	22.50 (20.57; 24.43)	14.72 (13.07; 16.38)	39.55 (37.23; 41.86)	23.21 (21.25; 25.17)	22.14 (20.22; 24.05)	15.09 (13.41; 16.76)	42.04 (41.22; 42.85)	15.09 (14.48; 15.71)	19.68 (19.02; 20.35)	23.19 (22.47; 23.9)
Massachusetts*	39.04 (36.42; 41.66)	21.79 (19.64; 23.93)	23.57 (21.25; 25.89)	15.60 (13.59; 17.61)	38.99 (36.42; 41.55)	24.42 (22.22; 26.63)	22.36 (20.19; 24.52)	16.82 (14.59; 19.05)	41.04 (40.01; 42.08)	15.57 (14.82; 16.33)	20.43 (19.58; 21.28)	22.95 (22.03; 23.87)
Michigan	31.68 (30.42; 32.95)	23.85 (22.66; 25.03)	24.71 (23.5; 25.91)	19.77 (18.57; 20.96)	26.62 (25.49; 27.76)	22.48 (21.35; 23.61)	22.65 (21.49; 23.81)	21.82 (20.59; 23.06)	31.88 (31; 32.76)	21.46 (20.65; 22.27)	21.92 (21.12; 22.72)	25.74 (23.86; 25.63)
Minnesota									40.91 (40.26; 41.56)	24.52 (23.92; 25.11)	17.15 (16.64; 17.66)	17.42 (16.89; 17.95)
Mississippi	39.52 (38.26; 40.77)	24.60 (23.46; 25.75)	20.57 (19.48; 21.66)	15.31 (14.28; 16.34)	39.56 (38.34; 40.78)	24.17 (23.05; 25.29)	20.10 (19.03; 21.17)	15.78 (14.73; 16.84)	40.81 (39.64; 41.98)	22.40 (21.38; 23.43)	19.73 (18.74; 20.72)	17.06 (16.06; 18.06)
Missouri	34.41 (33.35; 35.47)	22.98 (21.99; 23.96)	22.43 (21.46; 23.4)	20.19 (19.2; 21.17)	32.08 (31.05; 33.1)	22.78 (21.84; 23.73)	22.33 (21.37; 23.28)	20.29 (19.29; 21.29)	34.77 (33.81; 35.74)	21.44 (20.57; 22.31)	21.50 (20.64; 22.36)	22.29 (21.37; 23.21)
Montana	31.76 (30.27; 33.25)	22.12 (20.76; 23.49)	23.82 (22.44; 25.19)	22.30 (20.82; 23.78)	31.38 (29.91; 32.84)	20.48 (19.21; 21.76)	23.13 (21.79; 24.46)	22.99 (21.47; 24.51)	31.99 (31.04; 32.94)	16.50 (15.72; 17.28)	24.47 (23.58; 25.37)	27.04 (26.05; 28.03)
Nebraska									37.26 (36.49; 38.02)	20.81 (20.14; 21.48)	23.69 (22.96; 24.42)	18.25 (17.56; 18.93)
Nevada	30.16 (26.95; 33.36)	20.96 (18.22; 23.7)	26.79 (23.7; 29.87)	22.10 (19.3; 24.9)	30.50 (27.3; 33.69)	20.30 (17.53; 23.07)	24.57 (21.69; 27.44)	24.32 (21.31; 27.32)	31.91 (30.11; 33.7)	13.47 (12.18; 14.75)	21.81 (20.29; 23.34)	32.81 (31.03; 34.6)
New Hampshire									38.67 (37.49; 39.86)	17.81 (16.85; 18.76)	21.71 (20.65; 22.76)	21.81 (20.69; 22.94)
New Jersey*	38.50 (36.06; 40.94)	25.85 (23.66; 28.03)	24.12 (22.04; 26.2)	11.54 (10; 13.07)	39.57 (37.12; 42.02)	25.75 (23.6; 27.91)	24.63 (22.56; 26.7)	11.02 (9.47; 12.58)	43.32 (42.11; 44.54)	19.32 (18.34; 20.3)	22.10 (21.11; 23.08)	15.26 (14.37; 16.15)
New Mexico	32.04 (30.23; 33.86)	22.27 (20.6; 23.94)	24.59 (22.86; 26.31)	21.10 (19.42; 22.79)	35.38 (33.56; 37.21)	21.95 (20.35; 23.56)	25.70 (23.95; 27.45)	19.99 (18.34; 21.64)	33.86 (32.64; 35.07)	15.01 (14.05; 15.96)	24.78 (23.6; 25.96)	26.36 (25.14; 27.58)
New York*	39.06 (36.63; 41.49)	24.47 (22.41; 26.54)	22.88 (20.87; 24.89)	13.59 (11.86; 15.31)	40.16 (37.78; 42.54)	25.63 (23.54; 27.73)	22.75 (20.73; 24.76)	13.72 (12.01; 15.43)	43.67 (42.84; 44.49)	18.12 (17.47; 18.78)	18.93 (18.3; 19.56)	19.28 (18.62; 19.94)
North Carolina									36.78 (35.66; 37.91)	18.29 (17.36; 19.21)	23.50 (22.49; 24.51)	21.44 (20.43; 22.44)
North Dakota	40.81 (39.37; 42.26)	22.97 (21.71; 24.24)	20.50 (19.23; 21.76)	15.72 (14.5; 16.93)	43.42 (41.98; 44.87)	23.00 (21.8; 24.19)	20.40 (19.21; 21.59)	15.81 (14.51; 17.11)	41.35 (40; 42.7)	21.25 (20.11; 22.38)	19.72 (18.57; 20.86)	17.68 (16.49; 18.87)
Ohio*	33.20 (31.51; 34.9)	22.94 (21.34; 24.53)	25.50 (23.84; 27.16)	18.36 (16.8; 19.92)	34.92 (33.27; 36.58)	25.61 (24.01; 27.22)	27.22 (25.55; 28.9)	16.64 (15.09; 18.18)	37.46 (36.63; 38.3)	17.62 (16.91; 18.32)	22.47 (21.72; 23.22)	22.45 (21.67; 23.23)
Oklahoma*	35.94 (34.15; 37.73)	23.25 (21.63; 24.87)	20.20 (18.69; 21.71)	20.61 (19; 22.22)	34.14 (32.4; 35.87)	22.86 (21.27; 24.44)	19.71 (18.22; 21.21)	21.10 (19.48; 22.72)	38.06 (36.96; 39.17)	16.81 (15.91; 17.71)	17.95 (17.07; 18.83)	27.18 (26.11; 28.24)
Oregon									28.30 (27.33; 29.26)	19.48 (18.61; 20.35)	26.28 (25.33; 27.23)	25.95 (24.96; 26.93)
Pennsylvania	35.87 (34.17; 37.58)	22.43 (20.97; 23.88)	22.82 (21.35; 24.3)	18.88 (17.47; 20.29)	32.67 (31.08; 34.25)	21.37 (19.99; 22.75)	21.29 (19.87; 22.7)	20.41 (18.95; 21.88)	38.02 (36.89; 39.16)	18.89 (17.95; 19.83)	20.35 (19.43; 21.27)	22.74 (21.74; 23.74)
Rhode Island	35.42 (33.96; 36.88)	23.70 (22.35; 25.04)	23.25 (21.91; 24.58)	17.64 (16.37; 18.9)	38.62 (37.15; 40.1)	24.16 (22.84; 25.47)	20.28 (19.03; 21.54)	20.6 (19.25; 21.95)	39.47 (38.14; 40.79)	23.78 (22.59; 24.97)	19.81 (18.7; 20.92)	16.94 (15.86; 18.02)
South Carolina	34.22 (32.91; 35.53)	24.10 (22.88; 25.33)	22.70 (21.5; 23.89)	18.98 (17.84; 20.12)	35.13 (33.85; 36.4)	23.91 (22.74; 25.08)	21.60 (20.46; 22.74)	20.08 (18.88; 21.28)	35.43 (34.27; 36.59)	22.42 (21.38; 23.46)	20.62 (19.61; 21.64)	21.53 (20.47; 22.59)
South Dakota	39.73 (37.04; 42.41)	23.25 (20.7; 25.81)	22.25 (19.63; 24.86)	14.78 (12.62; 16.93)	37.63 (35.02; 40.23)	22.07 (19.78; 24.36)	24.27 (21.85; 26.69)	12.75 (10.29; 15.21)	38.03 (36.35; 39.7)	17.36 (15.96; 18.75)	28.27 (26.57; 29.98)	16.34 (14.93; 17.76)
Tennessee	33.18 (31.32; 35.05)	21.61 (19.99; 23.23)	23.40 (21.63; 25.18)	21.80 (19.97; 23.64)	30.19 (28.42; 31.95)	23.02 (21.34; 24.7)	23.70 (21.9; 25.51)	21.51 (19.71; 23.31)	34.75 (33.55; 35.95)	17.79 (16.78; 18.81)	19.93 (18.87; 20.99)	27.53 (26.3; 28.75)
Texas	37.48 (35.17; 39.79)	24.03 (22.06; 25.99)	22.35 (20.46; 24.24)	16.14 (14.53; 17.76)	37.42 (35.15; 39.69)	22.80 (20.82; 24.78)	23.13 (21.19; 25.06)	15.37 (13.82; 16.91)	37.30 (36.08; 38.52)	16.64 (15.69; 17.6)	23.75 (22.7; 24.8)	22.31 (21.26; 23.37)
Utah	32.21 (30.99; 33.42)	21.52 (20.46; 22.57)	26.05 (24.88; 27.23)	20.23 (19.11; 21.34)	28.03 (26.92; 29.14)	20.42 (19.39; 21.44)	28.64 (27.44; 29.85)	17.63 (16.56;				