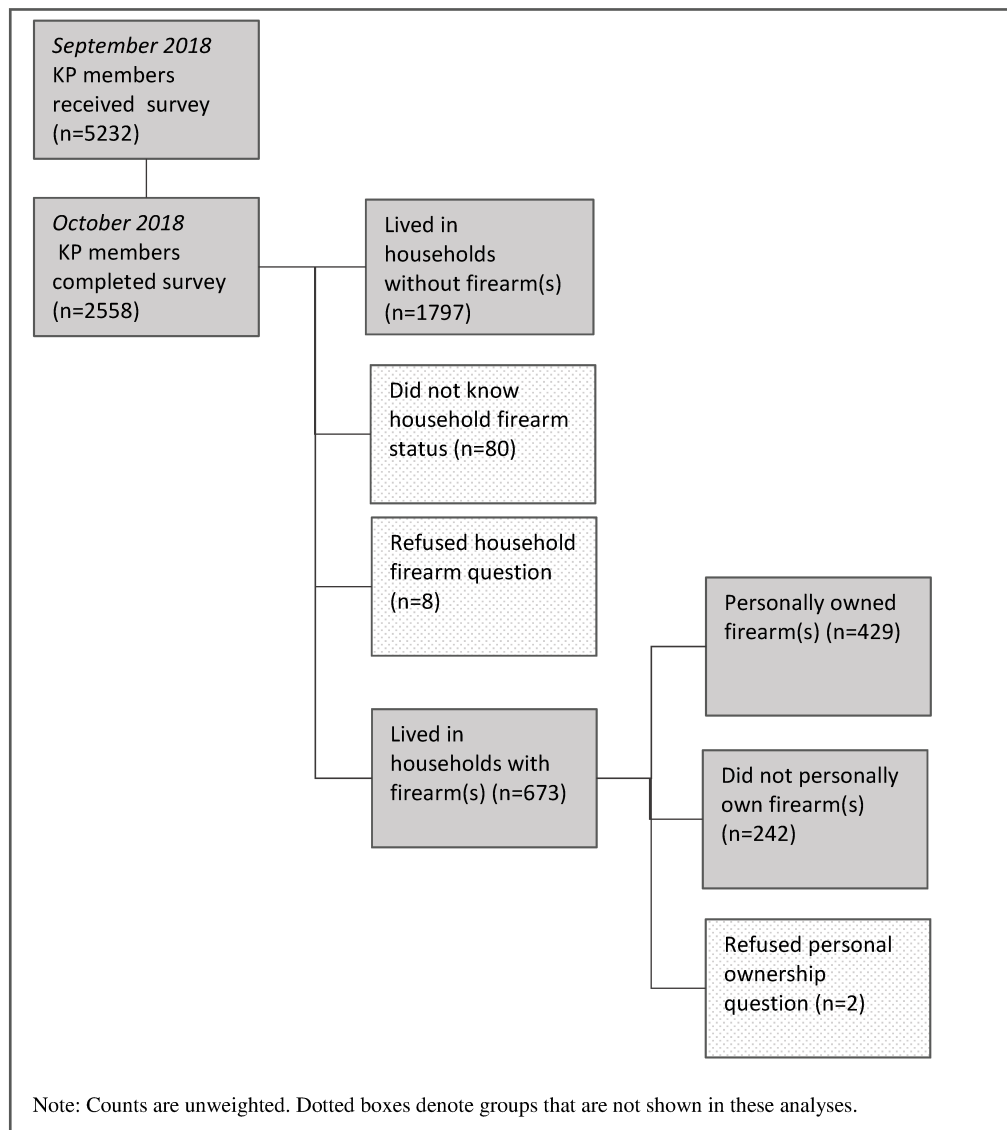


## Online Supplementary Appendix 1–Recruitment and participation of sample



Online Supplementary Appendix 2—Question text and response options as presented in the 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS)

Note: Respondent demographic information is collected by GfK upon recruitment into the panel and provided with the survey data. This includes information on respondent age, gender, race/ethnicity, urbanicity of residence, education, income, marital status, presence of children in the home, and military veteran status.

Do you or does anyone else you live with currently own any type of gun?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Do you personally own a gun?

- Yes
- No

How many other people in your household personally own at least one gun? Please do not count yourself. Only count others in the household who own guns.

[NUMBER BOX, 0-9]

Who are the other people in your household who own guns?

- My spouse or partner
- My child or grandchild
- My sibling
- My parent or grandparent
- Another family member of mine
- Someone else in my household

Are any of the gun owners in your household] under the age of 18?

- Yes
- No

When you were growing up, were there ever any guns kept in your home?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Which of the following types of guns do you own?

- Handguns
- Long guns such as rifles or shotguns

How many handguns do you own?

[NUMBER BOX, 0-100]

How many of these handguns are...?

- Semi-automatic pistols [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]
- Revolvers [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]
- Other [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]

Please choose the reason(s) you own handgun(s).

- For protection against people
- For protection against animals
- For hunting
- For sporting use (other than hunting)
- For a collection
- For some other reason

Please choose the one most important reason you own handgun(s).

- For protection against people
- For protection against animals
- For hunting
- For sporting use (other than hunting)
- For a collection
- For the other reason you mentioned

How many long guns do you own?  
[NUMBER BOX, 0-100]

How many of these long guns are...?

- Semi-automatic rifles [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]
- Rifles of other types [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]
- Semi-automatic shotguns [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]
- Shotguns of other types [NUMBER BOX, 0-100]

Please choose the reason(s) you own long gun(s).

- For protection against people
- For protection against animals
- For hunting
- For sporting use (other than hunting)
- For a collection
- For some other reason

Please choose the one most important reason you own long gun(s).

- For protection against people
- For protection against animals
- For hunting
- For sporting use (other than hunting)
- For a collection
- For the other reason you mentioned

Do you own any rifles of the type sometimes called “assault rifles,” “modern sporting rifles,” or “modern tactical rifles?” Examples include AR rifles, AK rifles, and SKS rifles.

- Yes
- No

How many of these rifles do you own?  
[NUMBER BOX, 0-100]

Please choose the reason(s) you own this type of rifle.

- For protection against people
- For protection against animals

For hunting  
For sporting use (other than hunting)  
For a collection  
For some other reason

Please choose the one most important reason you own this type of rifle.

For protection against people  
For protection against animals  
For hunting  
For sporting use (other than hunting)  
For a collection  
For the other reason you mentioned

Of the guns you currently own, what type of gun did you get most recently?

Handgun  
Long gun (such as a rifle or shotgun)

When did you get this gun? Please choose from the list below. If you're not sure, choose the year that seems closest.

[DROP DOWN, 1930-2018]  
Don't know

Did you get this gun in California?

Yes  
No

Did you buy this gun?

Yes  
No

Where did you buy this gun?

A gun store  
A sporting goods store  
A pawn shop  
Another kind of store  
A gun show  
A flea market  
At someone's home  
On the street  
From some other place

Who did you buy this gun from?

A retailer  
A family member  
A friend, coworker, or acquaintance  
From someone you hadn't met before  
From someone else

How did you get this gun?

Inherited it

Got it as a gift  
Traded for it  
Some other way

Do you have a political party preference?

The Republican Party  
The Libertarian Party  
The Democratic Party  
The Green Party  
The American Independent Party  
The Peace and Freedom Party  
Other  
No political party preference

Do you generally agree with the positions of...?

The National Rifle Association  
An organization such as Gun Owners of California or the California Rifle & Pistol Association  
A gun violence prevention group such as the Brady Campaign, Everytown, or Moms Demand Action  
None of these

Are you a member of...?

The National Rifle Association  
An organization such as Gun Owners of California or the California Rifle & Pistol Association  
A gun violence prevention group such as the Brady Campaign, Everytown, or Moms Demand Action  
None of these

Are you required to carry a gun for work?

Yes  
No

Do you have a permit to carry a concealed gun, sometimes known as a CCW permit?

Yes  
No

## Online Supplementary Appendix 3

Socio-demographic characteristics of survey respondents, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=2,558				
	Unweighted n	Weighted n	Weighted%	95% CI
<b>Age</b>				
18 to 29	162	465	18.2	(15.4, 21.3)
30 to 44	478	702	27.5	(24.7, 30.4)
45 to 59	679	691	27.0	(24.4, 29.8)
60+	1239	700	27.4	(25.1, 29.7)
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1089	1222	47.8	(44.6, 50.9)
Female	1469	1336	52.2	(49.1, 55.4)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
Non-Latinx white	1446	1095	42.8	(39.9, 45.8)
Latinx	743	853	33.3	(30.2, 36.6)
Non-Latinx black	121	140	5.5	(4.2, 7.0)
Other	191	409	16.0	(13.6, 18.6)
Multiracial	57	62	2.4	(1.7, 3.5)
<b>RUCA category***</b>				
Urban	2273	2311	91.5	(89.7, 92.9)
Sub-Urban	180	165	6.5	(5.2, 8.2.0)
Large Rural Town	43	30	1.2	(0.7, 2.0)
Small Town/Isolated Rural	39	21	0.8	(0.6, 1.2)
<b>Education</b>				
Less than high school	115	235	9.2	(7.2, 11.6)
High school	312	643	25.1	(22.2, 28.3)
Some college	887	833	32.5	(29.8, 35.4)
Bachelor's degree	724	472	18.4	(16.5, 20.6)
Advanced degree	520	377	14.7	(12.9, 16.7)
<b>Income</b>				
Less than \$25,000	414	333	13.0	(11.1, 15.2)
\$25,000-\$59,000	682	630	24.6	(22.0, 27.4)
\$60,000-\$99,000	663	581	22.7	(20.2, 25.4)
More than \$100,000	799	1014	39.6	(36.6, 42.7)
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married or living with partner	1529	1571	61.4	(58.3, 64.4)
Widowed	172	247	3.8	(3.0, 4.7)
Divorced or separated	392	643	9.7	(8.2, 11.4)
Never married	465	97	25.2	(22.3, 28.3)

Children under 18 in home				
Yes	543	750	29.3	(26.5, 32.3)
No	2015	1808	70.7	(67.7, 73.5)
Political affiliation				
Republican	581	487	19.0	(16.9, 21.3)
Democrat	1045	1010	39.5	(36.5, 42.6)
No preference	745	874	34.2	(31.2, 37.3)
Other	163	157	6.1	(4.9, 7.7)
Grew up in a household with a firearm				
Yes	1013	855	33.4	(30.7, 36.3)
No	1399	1519	59.4	(56.4, 62.4)
Don't Know	133	154	6.0	(4.6, 7.7)
Member/generally supportive of NRA/other firearm rights organization				
Yes	543	491	19.2	(16.9, 21.6)
No	1926	1936	75.7	(72.9, 78.3)
Military veteran				
Yes	324	224	8.8	(7.4, 10.3)
No	2234	2334	91.2	(89.7, 92.6)
Carries a firearm for work				
Yes	27	46	1.8	(1.1, 2.9)
No	2521	2494	97.5	(96.1, 98.4)
Has a CCW permit				
Yes	67	76	3.0	(2.1, 4.2)
No	2461	2447	95.7	(94.2, 96.8)

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\*Percentages may not sum to 100% due to non-response.

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## Online Supplementary Appendix 4

Additional firearm owners in household, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=2,558			
	Unweighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Number of other owners in household			
None	275	56.6	(49.2, 63.7)
One	123	33.1	(26.5, 40.3)
Two or more	27	9.8	(5.7, 16.2)
Refused	4	0.5	(0.2, 1.6)
Relation of other owners in household			
Spouse or partner	104	64.0	(51.3, 75.1)
Child or grandchild	17	11.1	(4.9, 23.4)
Parent or grandparent	8	10.1	(4.3, 21.8)
Another family member	4	7.4	(2.4, 20.5)
Someone else	4	2.6	(0.9, 7.2)
Refused	13	4.8	(2.5, 8.8)
Other owners under age 18?			
Yes	12	9.5	(4.5, 18.9)
No	129	88.5	(79.3, 93.9)
Refused	7	2.1	(0.9, 4.9)



## Online Supplementary Appendix 5

Firearm Ownership Status within respondent sub-groups, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=2,558			
Characteristic (% of total sample)	Owners n=429	Non-owners	
		Lives with owners n=242	No owners in the home n=1,797
<b>Total*</b>	14.4 (12.5, 16.4)	10.5 (8.7, 12.6)	71.0 (68.2, 73.7)
<b>Age</b>			
18 to 29 (18.2%)	5.1 (2.3, 10.8)	18.3 (12.0, 26.8)	70.1 (60.9, 78.0)
30 to 44 (27.5%)	9.2 (6.4, 13.0)	8.4 (5.8, 12.2)	78.1 (72.8, 82.6)
45 to 59 (27.0%)	17.6 (13.6, 22.5)	9.0 (6.3, 12.6)	69.7 (64.3, 74.7)
60+ (27.4%)	22.5 (19.3, 26.1)	9.0 (7.0, 11.5)	65.8 (61.8, 69.6)
<b>Gender</b>			
Male (47.8%)	21.9 (18.5, 25.7)	6.0 (3.7, 9.4)	67.5 (62.9, 71.7)
Female (52.2%)	7.4 (5.9, 9.3)	14.7 (12.2, 17.6)	74.3 (70.8, 77.4)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Latinx white (42.8%)	21.5 (18.6, 24.7)	13.5 (10.8, 16.7)	61.0 (57.2, 64.7)
Latinx (33.3%)	8.8 (6.1, 12.6)	7.8 (5.1, 11.7)	78.9 (73.6, 83.3)
Non-Latinx black (5.5%)	11.6 (5.4, 23.2)	12.3 (5.8, 24.4)	73.4 (60.4, 83.4)
Other (16.0%)	8.1 (4.5, 14.3)	5.6 (2.7, 11.2)	82.4 (74.9, 88.0)
Multiracial (2.4%)	12.2 (5.1, 26.7)	23.5 (9.9, 46.2)	59.1 (40.4, 75.5)
<b>RUCA category**</b>			
Urban (91.5%)	13.2 (11.3, 15.4)	9.9 (8.1, 12.0)	72.7 (69.8, 75.5)
Sub-Urban (6.5%)	24.5 (16.8, 34.4)	13.6 (7.6, 23.1)	59.6 (48.4, 69.9)
Large Rural Town (1.2%)	34.1 (16.4, 57.7)	26.3 (7.1, 62.6)	37.2 (17.5, 62.4)
Small Town/Isolated Rural (0.8%)	45.8 (28.5, 64.3)	11.4 (3.5, 31.5)	35.8 (21.1, 53.8)
<b>Education</b>			
Less than high school (9.2%)	4.2 (1.3, 13.1)	2.9 (1.2, 7.2)	88.4 (79.5, 93.8)
High school (25.1%)	13.1 (9.3, 18.3)	14.0 (9.4, 20.4)	66.6 (59.4, 73.0)
Some college (32.5%)	18.6 (15.2, 22.6)	12.5 (9.5, 16.3)	65.1 (60.1, 69.7)
Bachelor's degree (18.4%)	14.6 (11.1, 19.0)	8.6 (6.2, 11.8)	73.8 (68.8, 78.3)
Advanced degree (14.7%)	13.1 (9.7, 17.3)	7.3 (4.8, 10.8)	77.4 (72.1, 81.9)
<b>Income</b>			
Less than \$25,000 (13.0%)	5.8 (3.5, 9.5)	9.7 (5.1, 17.8)	77.8 (69.6, 84.3)
\$25,000-\$59,000 (24.6%)	12.8 (9.7, 16.6)	7.7 (5.4, 11.0)	74.3 (69.2, 78.9)
\$60,000-\$99,000 (22.7%)	12.5 (9.8, 15.8)	11.6 (7.8, 17.1)	70.5 (64.5, 75.9)
More than \$100,000 (39.6%)	19.2 (15.6, 23.4)	11.9 (9.1, 15.3)	67.0 (62.2, 71.5)
<b>Marital Status</b>			

Married or living with partner (61.4%)	16.6 (14.2, 19.4)	10.8 (8.8, 13.3)	68.8 (65.3, 72.1)
Widowed (3.8%)	14.5 (9.3, 21.9)	5.5 (2.2, 13.1)	78.7 (69.7, 85.5)
Divorced or separated (9.7%)	19.4 (13.5, 27.1)	7.2 (3.3, 14.9)	69.1 (60.5, 76.5)
Never married (25.2%)	6.8 (4.2, 10.9)	11.8 (7.7, 17.7)	76.1 (69.4, 81.7)
Children under 18 in home			
Yes (29.3%)	8.9 (6.3, 12.6)	11.8 (8.4, 16.4)	76.6 (71.2, 81.1)
No (70.7%)	16.6 (14.3, 19.2)	10.0 (8.0, 12.4)	68.7 (65.4, 71.9)
Political affiliation			
Republican (19.0%)	28.8 (23.6, 34.7)	13.2 (9.2, 18.6)	53.5 (47.3, 59.6)
Democrat (39.5%)	10.3 (7.8, 13.5)	9.6 (7.2, 12.6)	78.7 (74.7, 82.3)
No preference (34.2%)	11.5 (8.8, 15.0)	9.8 (6.8, 14.0)	73.8 (68.8, 78.3)
Other (6.1%)	13.1 (8.0, 20.7)	13.7 (6.6, 26.5)	65.5 (53.7, 75.7)
Grew up in a household with a firearm			
Yes (33.4%)	30.4 (26.1, 35.1)	14.6 (11.2, 18.9)	52.8 (47.9, 57.7)
No (59.4%)	6.2 (4.8, 8.1)	7.9 (6.0, 10.4)	83.6 (80.6, 86.3)
Don't Know (6.0%)	7.6 (4.1, 13.7)	14.7 (7.1, 27.9)	52.4 (39.5, 65.0)
Member/generally supportive of NRA/other firearm rights organization			
Yes (19.2%)	37.2 (31.1, 43.8)	14.5 (10.3, 20.2)	42.4 (35.8, 49.2)
No (75.7%)	9.4 (7.7, 11.4)	9.3 (7.4, 11.6)	78.4 (75.5, 81.1)
Military veteran			
Yes (8.8%)	47.8 (39.6, 56.2)	0.6 (0.2, 2.3)	47.1 (38.9, 55.4)
No (91.2%)	11.1 (9.4, 13.2)	11.5 (9.5, 13.7)	73.3 (70.4, 76.1)
Carries a firearm for work			
Yes (1.8%)	49.1 (26.1, 72.5)	18.5 (4.1, 54.6)	32.0 (13.6, 58.5)
No (97.5%)	13.8 (12.0, 15.9)	10.4 (8.7, 12.5)	72.2 (69.5, 74.8)
Has a CCW permit			
Yes (3.0%)	73.4 (50.8, 88.1)	8.7 (1.3, 41.2)	16.1 (5.9, 37.2)
No (95.7%)	12.6 (10.8, 14.6)	10.6 (8.8, 12.8)	73.3 (70.6, 75.9)

\*Rows may not total to 100% because some respondents reported not knowing whether there were firearms in their home or refused to answer this question.

\*\*Rurality of residential census tract was determined using a four-tier consolidation of Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes (RUCAs) according to the Washington State "Guidelines for Using Rural-Urban Classification Systems for Public Health Assessment," available at:

<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.359.4369&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

## Online Supplementary Appendix 6

Number of firearms owned within respondent sub-groups			
Characteristic (% of all owners)	Owners of 1 firearm (n=165)	Owners of 2-4 firearms (n=143)	Owners of 5+ firearms (n=113)
Total	38.0 (31.4, 45.1)	34.4 (27.7, 41.7)	27.6 (21.5, 34.7)
<b>Age</b>			
18 to 29 (6.5%)	33.4 (7.8, 74.7)	50.0 (17.0, 83.0)	16.6 (2.3, 63.0)
30 to 44 (17.5%)	67.2 (48.4, 81.7)	17.9 (8.0, 35.4)	15.0 (5.7, 34.0)
45 to 59 (33.2%)	28.8 (19.0, 41.0)	44.2 (30.4, 58.9)	27.0 (16.1, 41.7)
60+ (42.9%)	33.7 (26.5, 41.8)	31.4 (24.4, 39.3)	34.9 (26.7, 44.2)
<b>Gender</b>			
Male (72.9%)	31.2 (24.0, 39.6)	36.5 (28.2, 45.7)	32.3 (24.4, 41.3)
Female (27.1%)	56.5 (44.9, 67.3)	28.6 (19.3, 40.1)	15.0 (9.4, 23.1)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Latinx white (64.1%)	35.5 (28.4, 43.3)	34.9 (27.6, 42.9)	29.6 (22.9, 37.4)
Latinx (20.4%)	47.8 (30.1, 66.0)	29.9 (15.0, 50.6)	22.4 (9.5, 44.1)
Non-Latinx black (4.4%)	36.2 (12.6, 69.1)	59.6 (26.5, 85.9)	4.1 (0.5, 26.6)
Other (9.1%)	36.3 (14.0, 66.7)	29.7 (10.2, 61.2)	33.9 (12.0, 65.9)
Multiracial (2.1%)	31.6 (6.4, 75.8)	27.7 (5.7, 70.9)	40.7 (9.3, 82.1)
<b>RUCA category**</b>			
Urban (83.6%)	37.5 (30.2, 45.5)	34.4 (27.0, 42.7)	28.0 (21.1, 36.2)
Sub-Urban (11.1%)	43.0 (25.8, 62.1)	35.6 (18.6, 57.3)	21.4 (10.3, 39.1)
Large Rural Town (2.8%)	49.4 (20.0, 79.3)	18.0 (5.6, 44.9)	32.6 (11.6, 63.9)
Small Town/Isolated Rural (2.6%)	14.8 (3.8, 43.0)	46.9 (21.4, 74.2)	38.3 (16.2, 66.4)
<b>Education</b>			
Less than high school (2.7%)	-	83.0 (30.7, 98.2)	17.0 (1.8, 69.3)
High school (23.0%)	49.2 (32.1, 66.5)	37.6 (21.8, 56.5)	13.2 (5.0, 30.4)
Some college (42.2%)	32.7 (24.0, 42.8)	28.5 (20.3, 38.5)	38.8 (28.1, 50.7)
Bachelor's degree (18.7%)	36.3 (24.1, 50.5)	41.3 (27.2, 57.1)	22.4 (14.3, 33.3)
Advanced degree (13.4%)	45.3 (30.8, 60.6)	27.3 (17.1, 40.5)	27.5 (17.0, 41.2)
<b>Income</b>			
Less than \$25,000 (5.3%)	64.5 (39.5, 83.5)	21.8 (9.7, 42.0)	13.7 (2.6, 48.6)
\$25,000-\$59,000 (21.9%)	48.7 (35.1, 62.5)	25.6 (16.4, 37.7)	25.6 (15.6, 39.2)
\$60,000-\$99,000 (19.8%)	40.7 (29.6, 52.8)	39.5 (28.7, 51.3)	19.9 (12.9, 29.3)
More than \$100,000 (53.0%)	29.9 (21.3, 40.2)	37.3 (26.8, 49.3)	32.8 (23.0, 44.2)
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married or living with partner (71.2%)	37.4 (29.8, 45.7)	32.9 (25.3, 41.5)	29.7 (22.4, 38.2)

Widowed (3.8%)	48.3 (27.7, 69.5)	30.1 (14.9, 51.3)	21.6 (8.7, 44.4)
Divorced or separated (13.0%)	30.0 (17.3, 46.7)	39.3 (21.7, 60.3)	30.7 (15.5, 51.7)
Never married (12.0%)	47.1 (25.0, 70.3)	38.9 (18.5, 64.0)	14.1 (3.9, 40.1)
Children under 18 in home			
Yes (18.3%)	50.4 (33.0, 67.6)	28.3 (14.2, 48.6)	21.3 (10.6, 38.1)
No (81.8%)	35.2 (28.3, 42.8)	35.7 (28.4, 43.8)	29.1 (22.2, 37.0)
Political affiliation			
Republican (38.2%)	41.0 (30.3, 52.7)	20.4 (13.5, 29.7)	38.5 (27.8, 50.5)
Democrat (28.4%)	36.3 (24.6, 49.9)	52.3 (38.3, 65.9)	11.4 (5.4, 22.5)
No preference (27.5%)	30.2 (19.9, 43.1)	39.1 (26.5, 53.3)	30.7 (19.2, 45.3)
Other (5.6%)	64.7 (43.2, 81.5)	13.8 (5.9, 28.8)	21.6 (9.5, 41.8)
Grew up in a household with a firearm			
Yes (70.9%)	30.0 (23.0, 38.1)	39.9 (31.4, 49.0)	30.1 (22.6, 38.9)
No (25.8%)	57.7 (44.1, 70.2)	19.6 (11.7, 30.8)	22.7 (12.9, 36.9)
Don't Know (3.2%)	54.7 (27.2, 79.6)	33.1 (13.1, 61.9)	12.2 (2.9, 39.6)
Member or generally supportive of NRA or other firearm rights organization			
Yes (49.7%)	31.9 (22.8, 42.5)	26.8 (18.9, 36.3)	41.4 (31.2, 52.4)
No (49.6%)	44.4 (35.1, 54.1)	42.0 (32.2, 52.5)	13.6 (8.8, 20.3)
Military veteran			
Yes (29.2%)	29.3 (19.8, 41.0)	38.9 (27.8, 51.3)	31.7 (21.3, 44.5)
No (70.8%)	41.7 (33.4, 50.4)	32.4 (24.4, 41.7)	25.9 (18.7, 34.6)
Carries a firearm for work			
Yes (6.1%)	38.7 (16.3, 67.1)	11.3 (2.1, 43.5)	50.0 (23.5, 76.5)
No (93.6%)	38.0 (31.2, 45.2)	35.9 (28.9, 43.5)	26.2 (20.0, 33.4)
Has a CCW permit			
Yes (15.2%)	25.2 (13.3, 42.5)	15.8 (7.2, 31.1)	59.0 (41.2, 74.7)
No (83.7%)	40.2 (32.9, 48.0)	37.8 (30.3, 45.9)	22.0 (16.1, 29.3)

## Online Supplementary Appendix 7

Types and sub-types of firearms owned by firearm owners with 10 or more firearms, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS)			
	Unweighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
All Firearms	38	47.2	(33.2, 61.2)
Handguns	38	37.6	(24.8, 50.4)
Pistol	36	35	(20.9, 49.0)
Revolver	35	42.6	(28.2, 57.1)
Other Handguns	6	17.8	(1.0, 34.7)
Long Guns	38	54.9	(40.2, 69.6)
Rifles (non-assault)	36	52.4	(34.6, 70.2)
Shotguns	36	50.8	(32.4, 69.3)
Assault-type Weapons	15	80.3	(64.2, 96.5)

## Online Supplementary Appendix 8

Primary reasons for handgun ownership among handgun owners, by total firearms owned, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=338

# firearms	For protection against people		For protection against animals		For hunting		For sporting use (other than hunting)		For a collection		Other		Inherited it		Unweighted n
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	
1 gun	69.2	[55.4-80.2]	3.4	[0.6-16.8]	0		4.5	[1.4-14.1]	7.9	[2.4-22.8]	12.8	[6.3-24.3]	1.9	[0.7-5.2]	101
2-4 guns	51.8	[38.1-65.2]	7	[2.2-20.5]	0		22	[13.3-34.1]	4.2	[1.7-9.9]	13.3	[5.7-28.2]	1.7	[0.6-4.8]	125
5-9 guns	47.5	[30.1-65.4]	4.4	[1.6-11.6]	0		25.2	[12.5-44.2]	17.2	[5.2-44.0]	4.7	[1.0-19.7]	1	[0.1-6.9]	73
10+ guns	55.9	[35.3-74.7]	3.7	[0.8-14.8]	1	[0.1-7.2]	26.1	[12.5-46.5]	6.7	[1.8-21.8]	6.6	[1.3-27.3]	0		39
Total	56.4	[48.3-64.2]	5	[2.4-10.1]	0.1	[0.0-0.9]	18.1	[12.9-24.8]	8.4	[4.3-15.8]	10.5	[6.3-17.0]	1.4	[0.7-2.8]	338

Primary reasons for long gun ownership among long gun owners, by total firearms owned, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=277

# firearms	For protection against people		For protection against animals		For hunting		For sporting use (other than hunting)		For a collection		Other		Inherited it		Unweighted n
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	
1 gun	17.7	[6.5-40.2]	5.3	[2.1-12.8]	12.1	[4.7-27.7]	25.4	[10.7-49.2]	15.9	[6.2-35.2]	6.1	[2.4-14.3]	17.5	[7.8-34.9]	62
2-4 guns	21.4	[10.6-38.5]	3.1	[1.0-8.6]	16	[7.5-31.0]	40.7	[26.8-56.4]	9.1	[4.2-18.7]	6	[2.8-12.7]	3.7	[1.5-8.7]	106
5-9 guns	14.6	[7.0-28.0]	0.9	[0.1-6.0]	22	[9.2-44.0]	32.8	[18.0-52.0]	25.9	[11.1-49.4]	1.7	[0.2-11.5]	1.5	[0.3-6.8]	70
10+ guns	12.1	[3.5-34.2]	3.7	[0.8-14.8]	32.1	[14.0-58.0]	31.9	[16.9-51.9]	20.2	[9.0-39.4]	0		0		39
Total	17.5	[11.3-26.2]	3.1	[1.7-5.6]	19	[12.4-28.0]	34.2	[25.9-43.6]	16.4	[10.5-24.7]	4.1	[2.3-7.1]	5.5	[3.0-9.9]	277

Primary reasons for assault weapon ownership among assault weapon owners, by total firearms owned, 2018 California Safety and Wellbeing Survey (CSaWS), n=36

# firearms	For protection against people		For hunting		For sporting use		For a collection		Other		Unweighted n
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	
2-4 guns	75.5	[30.0-95.7]	9.2	[0.9-52.1]	5	[0.5-35.8]	0		10.3	[1.0-55.4]	5
5-9 guns	44.9	[19.3-73.6]	7.4	[1.0-38.7]	36.2	[13.0-68.3]	7.4	[1.0-38.6]	4.1	[0.5-25.0]	15
10+ guns	22.1	[6.4-54.2]	0		60.2	[31.4-83.3]	13.3	[3.2-41.8]	4.4	[0.6-26.5]	16
Total	35.9	[19.2-57.0]	3.6	[0.8-14.9]	45.8	[26.6-66.3]	9.8	[3.1-27.2]	5	[1.4-15.6]	36