EDITORIAL
Deeper meanings – IB Pless
Page 1

GUEST EDITORIAL
International comparisons: are they useful or odious? – Susan P Baker
Page 3

ISCAIP REPORT
About ISCAIPNET – Angela Seay
Page 4

OPINION • DISSERT
You can’t believe all that you’re told: the issue of unvalidated questionnaires – Ian Scott
Threats to measurement validity in self reported data can be overcome – Angela Mickalide
Page 5

NEWS AND NOTES
Page 9

ORIGINAL ARTICLES
Evaluation of a community based childhood injury prevention program – Lenna Bablouzian, Ellen S Freedman,
Kim E Wolaki, Lise E Fried
Page 14

High levels of incorrect use of car seat belts and child restraints in Fife – Harry Campbell, Sheena Macdonald,
Paul Richardson
Page 17

Influence of older siblings’ persuasive appeals on younger siblings’ judgments – Barbara A Morrongiello,
Michelle DM Bradley
Page 23

Socioeconomic status and the prevention of child home injuries – Siân A Evans, Harpreet S Kohli
Page 29

Childhood injury deaths: rural and urban differences, Colorado 1980–8 – Hui-Chia Hwang, Lorann Stallones,
Thomas J Keefe
Page 35

Does sharing the cost of a bicycle helmet help promote helmet use? – Allegra N Kim, Frederick P Rivara,
Thomas D Koepsell
Page 38

METHODOLOGIC ISSUES
Bike speed measurements in a recreational population: validity of self reported speed – Diane C Thompson,
Viviana Rebolledo, Robert S Thompson, Alexandra Kaufman, Frederick P Rivara
Page 43

SPECIAL REPORTS
Injury mortality among children and teenagers in Australia, 1994 – Ian Scott, Jerry Moller, Stan Bordeaux
Injury mortality among children and teenagers in England and Wales, 1992 – Carolyn DiGuiseppi, Ian Roberts
Page 46

REVIEW ARTICLE
School injuries in an occupational health perspective – Lucie Laflamme, Ewa Menckel
Page 50

INJURY CLASSIC
Social patterns of road accidents to children: some characteristics of vulnerable families – E Maurice Backett,
AM Johnston
Page 57

REPORT FROM THE FIELD
Infant walker use, injuries, and motor development – MM Thein, J Lee, V Tay, SL Ling
Page 65

FEATURED PROGRAMME
The Childhood Injury Prevention and Promotion of Safety Programme (CHIPPS) – Elizabeth Towner,
Stephen Jarvis
Page 67

SPECIAL FEATURE • REGIONAL REPORT • LETTER TO THE EDITOR • CALENDAR • JOURNAL CITATIONS
Page 69

SPLINTERS & FRAGMENTS
Page 72
VOLUME 3 · CONTENTS

No 1, MARCH 1997

Page   Editorial
1 Deeper meanings — IB Pless

Guest editorial
3 International comparisons: are they useful or odious? — Susan P Baker

ISCAIP report
4 About ISCAIPNET — Angela Seay

Opinion • Dissent
5 You can’t believe all that you’re told: the issue of unvalidated questionnaires — Ian Scott
5 Threats to measurement validity in self reported data can be overcome — Angela Mickalide

9 News and notes

Original articles
14 Evaluation of a community based childhood injury prevention program — Lenna Bablouzian, Ellen S Freedman, Kim E Wolski, Lise E Fried
17 High levels of incorrect use of car seat belts and child restraints in Fife — Harry Campbell, Sheena Macdonald, Paul Richardson
23 Influence of older siblings’ persuasive appeals on younger siblings’ judgments — Barbara A Morrongiello, Michelle DM Bradley
29 Socioeconomic status and the prevention of child home injuries — Siân A Evans, Harpreet S Kohli
35 Childhood injury deaths: rural and urban differences, Colorado 1980–8 — Hui-Chia Hwang, Lorann Stallones, Thomas J Keefe
38 Does sharing the cost of a bicycle helmet help promote helmet use? — Allegra N Kim, Frederick P Rivara, Thomas D Koepsell

Methodologic issues
43 Bike speed measurements in a recreational population: validity of self reported speed — Diane C Thompson, Viviana Rebolledo, Robert S Thompson, Alexandra Kaufman, Frederick P Rivara

Special reports
46 Injury mortality among children and teenagers in Australia, 1994 — Ian Scott, Jerry Moller, Stan Bordeaux
46 Injury mortality among children and teenagers in England and Wales, 1992 — Carolyn DiGuiseppe, Ian Roberts

Review article
50 School injuries in an occupational health perspective — Lucie Laflamme, Ewa Menckel

Injury classic
57 Social patterns of road accidents to children: some characteristics of vulnerable families — E Maurice Backett, AM Johnston

Report from the field
63 Infant walker use, injuries, and motor development — MM Thein, J Lee, V Tay, SL Ling

Featured programme
67 The Childhood Injury Prevention and Promotion of Safety Programme (CHIPPS) — Elizabeth Towner, Stephen Jarvis

69 Special feature
69 Regional report
70 Letter to the editor
70 Calendar
70 Journal citations
72 Splinters & Fragments

No 2, JUNE 1997

Editorial
73 Random thoughts — IB Pless

Guest editorials
74 Watching the canary: the prevention of suicide — David Grossman
74 Epidemiology and injury prevention — Eleni Petridou
74 Injury and entropy — Stephen Jarvis

ISCAIP report
78 Motor vehicle occupant protection: have we become too complacent? — Frederick P Rivara

Opinion • Dissent
79 Is saying NO to 'accident proneness' throwing the baby out with the bathwater? — Peter Wright
79 ‘Accident proneness’: statistical and practical significance — John D Langley

82 News and notes
Special reports
85 President Clinton's radio address on child passenger safety and commentary — Flaura Koplin Winston
85 Statistical commentary — Robert W Platt

Original articles
89 An international study of the exposure of children to traffic — Ian Roberts, John Carlin, Catherine Bennett, Erik Bergstrom, Bernard Guyer, Terry Nolan, Robyn Norton, I Barry Pless, Ravi Rao, Mark Stevenson
94 Measuring the implementation of injury prevention program in state health agencies — Charlyn E Cassidy, Deborah A Orth, Bernard Guyer, Malcolm L Goggin
100 A descriptive analysis of children's playground injuries in the United States 1990–4 — Mick G Mack, Susan Hudson, Donna Thompson
104 Reduction in pediatric burn admissions over 25 years, 1970–94 — C Streeton, T Nolan
110 Epidemiology of bicycle injuries and risk factors for serious injury — Frederick P Rivara, Diane C Thompson, Robert S Thompson
120 A seven item scale for the assessment of disabilities after child and adolescent injuries — Rosa Gofin, Bella Adler

Methodologic issues
124 Program evaluation for prevention projects — J Vincenten

Review article
126 Understanding suicide among indigenous adolescents: a review using the PRECEDE model — Valerie A Clarke, C James Frankish, Lawrence W Green

Injury classics
135 Personality characteristics of the child accident repeater — DI Manheimer, GD Mellinger

Featured programme
146 The Connecticut Childhood Prevention Center—the first six years — Leonard Banco, Garry Lapidus, Robert Zavoski

Regional reports
148

Book review
149

Calendar
149

Journal citations
152

Splinters & Fragments

No 3, SEPTEMBER 1997

Editorials
153 Difficult choices — A poignant example — New features in the journal — Medical Editors Trial Amnesty — IB Pless

Guest editorial
156 Regionalization and injury prevention and control — a new dynamic or persistent lethargy — Richard S Stanwick

ISCAIP report
158 Should we be advocates for injury prevention? — Frederick P Rivara

Opinion • Dissent
160 Should injury prevention programmes be targeted? — Heather Ward
160 Population strategies for prevention? If only it were that simple! — Jerry Moller

News and notes
165

Original articles
170 Injury prevention programmes in primary care: a high risk group or a whole population approach? — Denise Kendrick, Patricia Marsh
176 Non-fatal asphyxiation and foreign body ingestion in children 0–14 years — Anne E Altmann, Joan Ozanne-Smith
183 Factors affecting the severity of motor vehicle traffic crashes involving young drivers in Ontario — Yang Mao, Jun Zhang, Glenn Robbins, Kathy Clarke, Miu Lam, William Pickett
190 Fatal and non-fatal farm injuries to children and adolescents in the United States, 1990–3 — Frederick P Rivara
195 Injury mortality among children and teenagers in New Zealand compared with the United States of America — John D Langley, Judith Smeijers
200 Economic costs of motor vehicle crashes involving teenaged drivers in Kentucky, 1994 — Linda A Goldstein, Carl W Spurlock, Pamela S Kidd

Methodologic issues
207 Estimation of age specific incidence rates of childhood burns from a prevalence survey of burn scars — Samuel N Forjuoh, Penelope M Keyl, Marie Diener-West

Special features
211 Minerva, have you led us astray? — Jan Shield
213 Introduction to statistics – 1. The confidence interval — Robert W Platt
Injury classics

214 Medically attended injuries among children: observations in a suburban area — Donald G Dickson, Edward R Schlessinger, Janice R Westaby, Lisel Lowen


Report from the field

224 Pediatric injuries in an Arabian Gulf country — Abdulbari Bener, Omer E F El-Rufaie, Naema E K Al-Suwaidi

Featured programme

227 Child Accident Prevention Trust in Northern Ireland — Rosie Mercer

Regional reports

229

Letters to the editor

230

Pednet

231

Book reviews

233

META

234

Calendar

234

Journal citations

236

Splinters & Fragments

No 4, DECEMBER 1997

Editorials

237 The challenge of drowning prevention — An exceptionally impressive annual report — Great expectations — A tragedy for us all — Reviewers in this volume — IB Pless

Guest editorial

240 Are we sufficiently aware of poverty? — Hugh Jackson

ISCAIP report

241 Injuries in less industrialised countries: what do we know? — Dinesh Mohan

Opinion • Dissent

243 Have we become so accustomed to being passive that we’ve forgotten how to be active? — Jan Shield

243 From educator to strategic activist for injury control — Elizabeth McLoughlin

News and notes

247 Original articles

252 Home drowning among preschool age Mexican children — Alfredo Celis

257 Caregiver factors and pool fencing: an exploratory analysis — K John Fisher, Kevin P Balanda

262 Relationship between driver’s record and automobile versus child pedestrian collisions — Amy S Lightstone, Corinne Peek-Asa, Jess F Kraus


272 Socioeconomic and racial/ethnic factors affecting non-fatal medically attended injury rates in US children — Mary D Overpeck, Diane H Jones, Ann C Trumble, Peter C Scheidt, Polly E Bijur

277 Occupational injury deaths of 16 and 17 year olds in the US: trends and comparisons with older workers — Dawn N Castillo, Bonita D Malit

Methodologic issues

282 The PRECEDE-PROCEED model: application to planning a child pedestrian injury prevention program — Peter Howat, Steve Jones, Marg Hall, Donna Cross, Mark Stevenson

288 Cost outcome analysis in injury prevention and control: a primer on methods — Ted R Miller, David T Levy

294 Logistic regression and odds ratios — Robert W Platt

Review article

295 A review of risk factors for child pedestrian injuries: are they modifiable? — Ashley Wazana, Paul Krueger, Parminder Raina, Larry Chambers

Special feature

305 A statistic of one — Paul Chambers

Injury classic

307 Swimming pool immersion accidents: an analysis from the Brisbane Drowning Study — John H Pearn, James Nixon

Regional reports

310

Letters to the editor

311

PEDNET

313

Book review

314

Calendar

314

Electronic publication

315

Splinters & Fragments

316

Index